


EV7 AlphaServer und Migrationshilfen


DECUS 2004
20.-22. April 2004

Dr. Harald Meier-Fritsch
Alpha Product Manager
harald.meier-fritsch@hp.com



© 2003 Hewlett-Packard Development Company, L.P.
The information contained herein is subject to change without notice

Agenda



- **HP AlphaServer DS15 Overview**
- HP AlphaServer ES47/ES80/GS1280 Overview
- EV7 Processor and CPU Module
 - EV7 Processor
 - CPU Building Blocks 2P / 8P
- I/O Building Blocks
- EV7 Future
- Migration: Von Alpha Tru64 Unix nach Itanium HP-UX
- Migration: Von Alpha OpenVMS nach Itanium OpenVMS

2



DS10 / DS15 Product Comparison

	DS10	DS15
Processor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 x 617MHz EV67 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 x 1GHz EV68CB
Dimensions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5.1 x 17.6 x 19 inches 13 x 45 x 48 cm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5.1 x 17.6 x 19.65 inches 13 x 45 x 48 cm
SPECint2000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 364 – EV67/600 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 592
SPECfp2000	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 411 – EV67/600 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 813
Cache	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2MB LW 205MHz 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2MB DDR 250MHz
Memory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2GB Maximum 77MHz – 1.2GB/sec. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4GB Maximum 125MHz – 2GB/sec.
I/O	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 PCI slots 64-bit/33MHz Embedded IDE internal External SCSI needs PCI card 2 Embedded 10/100 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 PCI slots @ 64-bit/33MHz or 2 slots @ 64-bit/66MHz Embedded IDE for CD only Embedded dual U3 SCSI Embedded dual Ethernet
Ports	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 Ethernet (10/100) Keyboard, mouse 2 Comm ports Parallel port 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 Ethernet (10/100) Keyboard, mouse 2 Comm ports No Parallel port 1 External SCSI port
Storage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Internal storage cage or front access cage 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 bays max. with front access card cage CD-ROM
O/S Min. Rev.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tru64 UNIX V4.0f OVMS V7.1-2 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tru64 UNIX V5.1A/5.1B via NHD7 OVMS V7.3-1
Enclosure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3U – Top Gun blue 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3U – Carbon Black

Agenda



- HP AlphaServer DS15 Overview
- HP AlphaServer ES47/ES80/GS1280 Overview
- EV7 Processor and CPU Module
 - EV7 Processor
 - CPU Building Blocks 2P / 8P
- I/O Building Blocks
- EV7 Future
- Migration: Von Alpha Tru64 Unix nach Itanium HP-UX
- Migration: Von Alpha OpenVMS nach Itanium OpenVMS

5

EV7 — the system is the silicon

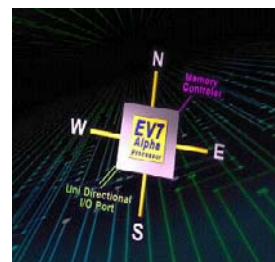


Integrated Memory Controller

- Direct Rambus
- High data capacity per pin
- 12 GB/s read or write bandwidth
- 2048 open pages
- Directory based cache coherence
- ECC SECDED single error correction, double error detect,
- Optional RAID in memory

Integrated Mesh Interface

- Direct processor-to-processor interconnect
- 4 links 24.6 GB/s per processor (1.150 GHz)
 - Hop Latency: <40ns
 - Worst Latency <400ns
- ECC SECDED, per hop
- Out-of-order network with adaptive routing
- Asynchronous clocking between processors
- 3 GB/s I/O interface per processor




Integrated L2 Cache

- 1.75 MB
- 7-way set associative
- 20 GB/s total read/write
- 9.6 ns load to use latency

6

“Switch-less” mesh architecture



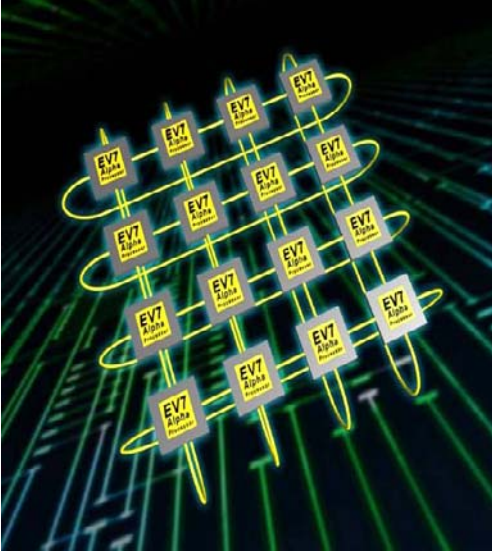
Improving application performance

- Incredible memory and I/O bandwidth based on a high performance microprocessor
- Robust NUMA architecture
- No intermediate logic to cause delays

Improving system reliability


- Fewer components
- Electrical isolation between partitions
- More granular system partitions (2 CPUs)

Improving scalability for all classes of applications



7

Agenda



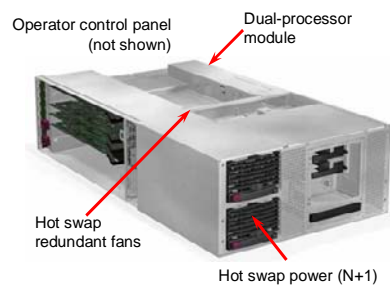
- HP AlphaServer DS15 Overview
- HP AlphaServer ES47/ES80/GS1280 Overview
- EV7 Processor and CPU Module
 - EV7 Processor
 - CPU Building Blocks 2P / 8P
- I/O Building Blocks
- EV7 Future
- Migration: Von Alpha Tru64 Unix nach Itanium HP-UX
- Migration: Von Alpha OpenVMS nach Itanium OpenVMS

8

2P building block drawer



- Same enclosure for ES47 and ES80
- One dual CPU module
- 8 GB/CPU memory capacity (design limit 32 GB/CPU)
- Three PCI-X/PCI buses
 - Five slots (two hot-plug slots)
 - One AGP 4X slot
- I/O port for external I/O expansion
- Integrated server management module
- Two hot swap SCSI disk drives
- Hot swap redundant fans
- N+1 hot swap power
- 4U height

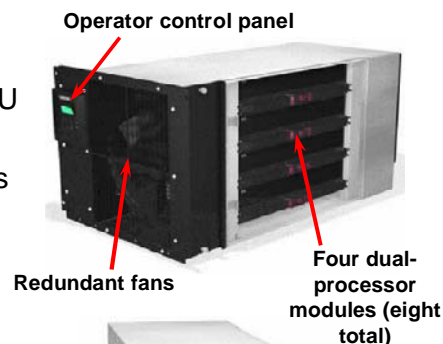


9

8P building block drawer



- Supports up to four dual CPU building block modules
- 16 GB maximum memory per CPU (4 GB at FRS)
- Up to eight I/O expansion drawers can be supported per 8P drawer
- Four 8P building block drawers fit into a standard 2M rack
- Integrated server management module
- N+1 cooling
- N+1 48 V power supplies power the 8P drawer



10

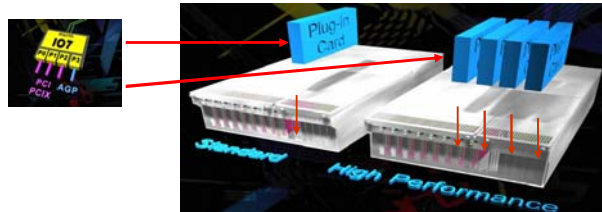
Agenda



- HP AlphaServer DS15 Overview
- HP AlphaServer ES47/ES80/GS1280 Overview
- EV7 Processor and CPU Module
 - EV7 Processor
 - CPU Building Blocks 2P / 8P
- **I/O Building Blocks**
- EV7 Future
- Migration: Von Alpha Tru64 Unix nach Itanium HP-UX
- Migration: Von Alpha OpenVMS nach Itanium OpenVMS

11

External I/O expansion drawers



Standard I/O building block drawer



- Single I/O riser module
- Optimized for PCI slot connectivity
- **Three** PCI-X buses / 11 slots
 - Six PCI-X 66 MHz
 - Two PCI-X 133 MHz
 - Three non hot-plug PCI
- One AGP 4X bus slot for graphics

High performance I/O building block drawer

- Up to 4 I/O riser modules
- Optimized for bandwidth and density
- **Eight** PCI-X buses (133 MHz) / eight slots (Single slot per bus design maximizes bandwidth)
- Attachment to four processors, up to four separate partitions

12

HP AlphaServer ES47 systems



Workgroup

- Configuration flexibility**
 - 2 - 4 1 GHz processors
 - Up to 32 GB memory
 - 6 - 36 I/O slots
 - Tru64 UNIX v5.1B, OpenVMS v7.3-1, v7.3-2 and Linux
- Reliability enhancements**
 - Redundant components
 - Optional "RAID" memory
 - Family-wide RAS features
- Flexibility & manageability**
 - "Cluster worthy" partitions
 - Embedded server management

Complementary product to HP AlphaServer DS25 and ES45 systems

13

HP AlphaServer ES80 system





Departmental

- Configuration flexibility**
 - 2 - 8 1 GHz processors
 - Up to 64 GB memory
 - 6 - 72 I/O slots
 - Tru64 UNIX v5.1B, OpenVMS v7.3-1, v7.3-2 and Linux
- Reliability enhancements**
 - Redundant components
 - Optional "RAID" memory
 - Family-wide RAS features
- Flexibility & manageability**
 - "Cluster worthy" partitions
 - Embedded server management

14

HP AlphaServer GS1280 system



Enterprise

Configuration flexibility

- 2 - 64 1.15 GHz processors
- Up to 512 GB memory
- 12 - 768 I/O slots
- Tru64 UNIX v5.1B, OpenVMS v7.3-1 and OpenVMS v7.3-2

Reliability enhancements

- Redundant components
- Optional "RAID" memory
- Family-wide RAS features

Flexibility & manageability

- "Cluster worthy" partitions
- Embedded server management

Replacement offering for AlphaServer GS80, GS160 and GS320 systems

15

Agenda

- HP AlphaServer DS15 Overview
- HP AlphaServer ES47/ES80/GS1280 Overview
- EV7 Processor and CPU Module
 - EV7 Processor
 - CPU Building Blocks 2P / 8P
- I/O Building Blocks
- EV7 Future**
- Migration: Von Alpha Tru64 Unix nach Itanium HP-UX
- Migration: Von Alpha OpenVMS nach Itanium OpenVMS

16

Der EV7z
Ab August 2004

New

EV7: 1,0 GHz bei ES47,ES80
1,15 GHz bei GS1280

EV7z: **1,15 GHz bei ES47, ES80 (ca. 15% Performance Steigerung)**
1,30 GHz bei GS1280 (ca. 13% Performance Steigerung neue Memory Module erforderlich!)


17


EV7z ab August 2004

System	EV7 Speed	Jan 2003 to July 2004	August 2004	Mixing CPU Speeds
GS1280	1.3 GHz		☑	Different CPU speeds can co-exist in one system, but must be separated into hard partitions where all the CPUs have the same speed.
	1.15 GHz	☑	☑	
ES47/80	1.15 GHz		☑	
	1.0 GHz	☑	☑	

18


EV7z und neue Memory Module



		Jan 2003 July 2004	August 2004	
		RDRAM Memory, max speed specification		
		800 MHz	1066 MHz	800 MHz
EV7 CPU Speed	1.3 GHz		✓	✗ Works, but support not planned because memory must be run at a lower bus speed, cutting system performance gain from ~13% to ~11%
	1.15 GHz	✓	✗ Would operate below the speed spec for the part	✓
	1.0 GHz	✓	✗ Would operate below the speed spec for the part	✓

19

Beispiel: Upgrade AlphaServer ES80





Starting with ES80 and 6 processors, 1.0GHz

Two solutions are feasible:

A)
 Swap for 6 Processors 1.15GHz
 @ \$37,000 US per dual CPU board
15% more capacity for \$111,000

B)
 Add 2 Processors 1.0 GHz + 4GB RAM
 @ \$55,750 US for CPU & memory
33% more capacity for \$55,750

20

Agenda

- HP AlphaServer DS15 Overview
- HP AlphaServer ES47/ES80/GS1280 Overview
- EV7 Processor and CPU Module
 - EV7 Processor
 - CPU Building Blocks 2P / 8P
- I/O Building Blocks
- EV7 Future
- Migration: Von Alpha Tru64 Unix nach Itanium HP-UX
- Migration: Von Alpha OpenVMS nach Itanium OpenVMS

21

Tru64 UNIX operating system roadmap

02	03	04	05
HP Tru64 UNIX V5.1B "Wildcat" (Nov '02) • EV7 support, scalability, performance	V5.1B-1 "Vail" • EV7 – 64P	V5.1B-2 "Utah" • EV7z	Quality updates →
Common System Management with HP-UX			
Transition tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Application migration tools (STK) • Database migration planning tools • ISV planning tools 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Updated tools • API extensions & compiler compatibility • Database migration tools/best practices 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Compiler dialect compatibility for Tru64 UNIX

No change to Tru64 UNIX plan of record for AlphaServer systems

- Continued enhancement, full support for EV7 and EV7z systems including 32P and 64P shipments
- Sales at least until 2006, with support at least until 2011

Tru64 UNIX

- Customer support extensions, including Tru64 UNIX v5.1B with enhancements, through 2011
- Storage offerings extended to maximize investment protection

Services and business practices

- Tools now available to assist ISVs and customers in transition to HP-UX
- Free** Tru64 UNIX license trade-ins in transition to HP-UX or OpenVMS

Sales thru at least 2006, support thru at least 2011
 ** For those with active Rights to New Version software support

22

Transition Tru64 Unix → HP/UX

Zwei Eigenschaften von Tru64 Unix werden auf HP/UX portiert:

- * ADVFS (Advanced File System)
- * TruCluster Software

Wichtigste Frage zur beabsichtigten Kundenmigration:
Benutzt Ihre Applikation ADVFS oder TruCluster?

Wenn ja → 2 Jahre warten
 Wenn nein → Porting Guide übergeben


Getting started porting Tru64 applications to HP-UX 11i
http://h30097.www3.hp.com/transition/apps/downloads/t64_hpux_wp.pdf

23

HP-UX 11i Roadmap: The UNIX Foundation of the Adaptive Enterprise

2003	2004	2005	2006	future
<p>HP-UX 11i v1 enhancements for PA-RISC with ongoing update releases: enhanced security, mobile infrastructure, extended scalability, Open Source updates, enhanced manageability, extending vPars support, extending hardware and storage</p>	<p>HP-UX 11i v2 for HP 9000 Servers</p> <p>HP-UX 11i v2 for Integrity Servers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • full enterprise release • all operating environments • functional parity with V1 shipping today on PA-RISC <p><i>ongoing enhancements/updates delivered 128 way scaling simultaneous with HP 9000 release</i></p>	<p>HP-UX 11i v3 scaling up and scaling out for the Adaptive Enterprise</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AdvFS • Infrastructure for TruCluster SSI for Serviceguard • enhanced storage & I/O stack • security enhancements • VSE enhancements • Cell OL* (aspirational) <p>Beta Program</p>	<p>HP-UX 11i v4 self-healing and self-adapting fabric</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • scaling enhancements • VSE enhancement 	
<p>HP-UX 11i v2 on Integrity full ecosystem accelerated making it the version of choice</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - full parity with HP-UX 11i v1 on PA-based HP 9000 servers - preserves and builds on HP-UX 11i v2 ISV momentum - accelerated vPars availability - accelerated common release for PA-RISC based HP 9000 and Itanium-2 based Integrity servers <p>HP-UX 11i v3 will advance leadership in scale-up and scale-out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - HP remaining committed to Tru64 UNIX customers bringing best technology from Tru64 				

4



Alpha Server custom application migration suite Tru64 UNIX Application Transition Tools

Transition of Tru64 UNIX applications onto HP-UX on HP Integrity servers

Migrated Tru64 UNIX applications become **native** HP-UX applications

Appscan – a planning tool

Software Transition Kit (STK) – a porting tool, including:

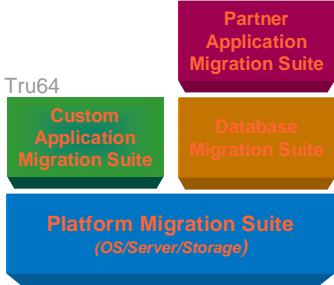
- UNIX APIs, development tools and commands
- Migration Assistant:
 - Helps developers identify and resolve compatibility issues between HP-UX and Tru64 UNIX
- Developer's documentation

Migration environment – a deployment tool

- Software compatibility layer on HP-UX for select Tru64
- Documented porting tips and recommendations


Delivered in stages

- Awareness (now)
- Plan (1-3 years prior to transition)
- Design (1 year to six months prior to transition)
- Implement (two months prior to transition)
- Manage (ongoing after transition)



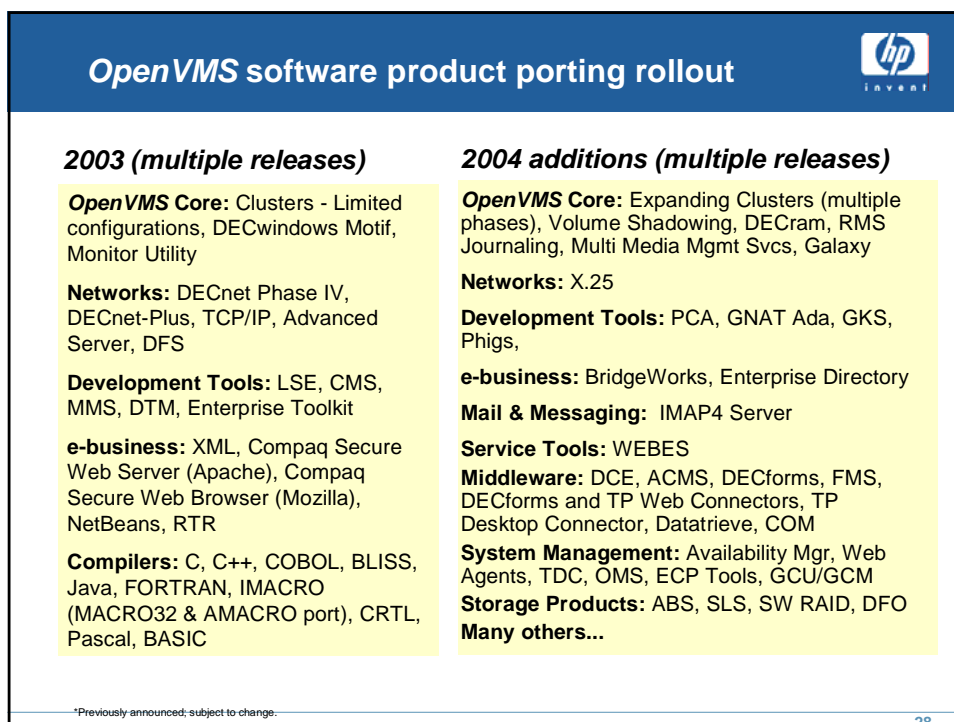
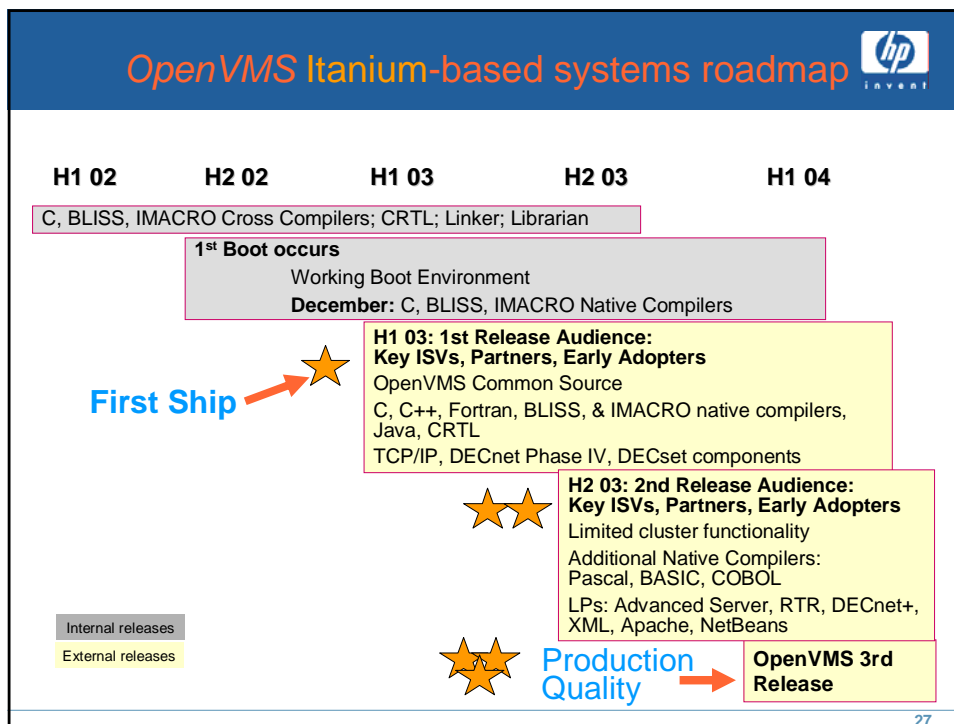
25

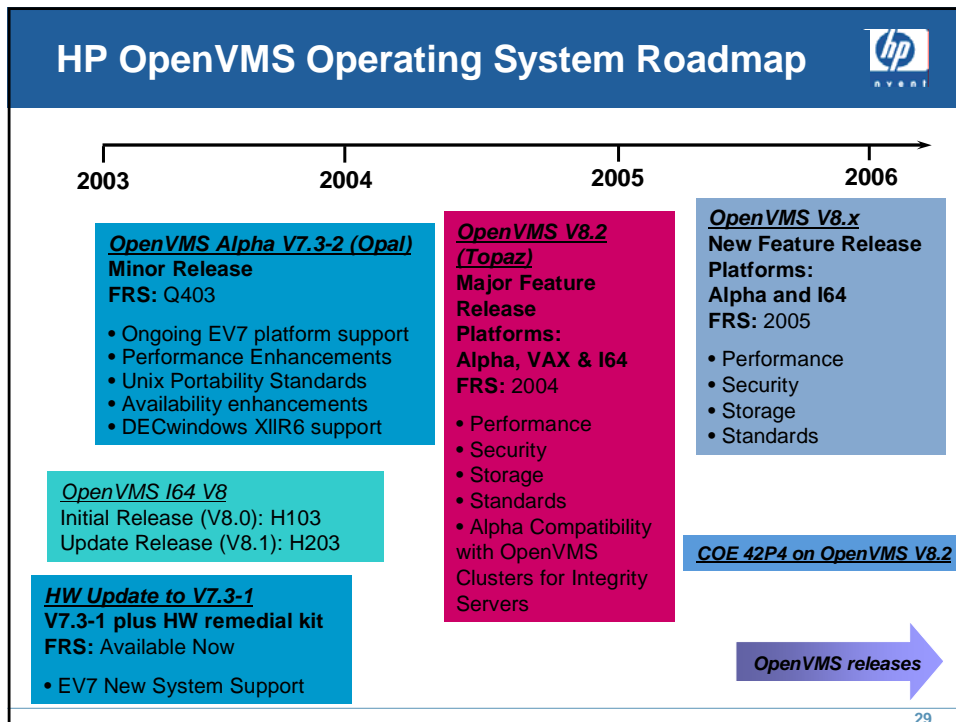
Agenda



- HP AlphaServer DS15 Overview
- HP AlphaServer ES47/ES80/GS1280 Overview
- EV7 Processor and CPU Module
 - EV7 Processor
 - CPU Building Blocks 2P / 8P
- I/O Building Blocks
- EV7 Future
- Migration: Von Alpha Tru64 Unix nach Itanium HP-UX
- Migration: Von Alpha OpenVMS nach Itanium OpenVMS

26







	<p>hp OpenVMS "Security by design"</p>		
Then	Now	Future	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Security built in to the O/S add on security. First commercial "C2" O/S VAX/VMS V4 (1988) Certificate "C2" & "B1" in 1993. Security encompasses the entire cluster and certified! (1998 RAMP) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supporting new Industry Standards <ul style="list-style-type: none"> OpenSSL Kerberos CDSA Ready for new evaluations and standards <ul style="list-style-type: none"> DII COE ITSEC HIPAA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Enterprise wide security external authentication for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> LDAP Kerberos User defined eBusiness security <div style="background-color: orange; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> DEFCON 9 Winner July 2001 Cool and Unhackable </div>	

30


Open Source Tools CD

- Open Source Tools CD
- Ships with OpenVMS V7.3-1
- Includes GNV
- Other contents:
 - Stunnel
 - BASH shell
 - VMSTAR
 - ZIP
 - SSL 0.9.6b Sources
 - CDRECORD
 - OpenVMS Migration Software

31

Software Cross Platform Trade-in Policy



From: Tru64 UNIX Alpha to HP-UX on either PA-RISC or Integrity servers

From: OpenVMS VAX or Alpha to OpenVMS I64 on Integrity servers , or to HP-UX on PA-RISC or Integrity

Support Customer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Licenses on support* are traded-in for new licenses at no charge • Commitment to continue support* on new licenses for one (1) year
Non-Support Customer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Licenses not on support* are traded-in for new license purchase at 40% of new license price • Commitment to support* on new licenses for one (1) year, pre-paid

Trade-in applies to 'equivalent product' or operating environment licenses

Parallel usage of licenses on both platforms is allowed during transition, consistent with the parallel usage for the hardware

* Support = Service contract with Right to New Version (RTNV)

32

Informationen zur Migration

From Tru64 Unix to HP-UX questions and answers
<http://h30097.www3.hp.com/transition/faqs.html>

Getting started porting Tru64 applications to HP-UX 11i
http://h30097.www3.hp.com/transition/apps/downloads/t64_hpux_wp.pdf

Software transition HP software transition kit
<http://devrsrc1.external.hp.com/STKT/cgi-bin/pfnew.cgi?in=/SKTK/srctransitions.html>

Tools HP software transition kit
<http://devrsrc1.external.hp.com/STKT/cgi-bin/pfnew.cgi?in=/SKTK/tools.html>

Transitioning your Tru64 UNIX applications to HP-UX
<http://h30097.www3.hp.com/transition/apps/index.html?jumpid=/go/tru64appmigration>

33




34

ADVFS Advanced File System



**Reboot in seconds –
no matter how large FS is**

**Flexible configuration –
volumes may be single disk partition, entire disk, or a volume**

**Mirroring –
supports Logical Storage Manager SW**

**Reconfigure online –
no interruption**

Easy-to-use menus, icons

**Data remain online –
while files are added, removed or defragmented**

Assign frequently used files to high-performance volumes

35

TruCluster Features



Verbindung der Vorteile von SMP und distributed computing

Single system Management für das gesamte Cluster

**Clusterweite Namensgebung für Files und Directories
(inkl. root, /usr und /var files)**

Eine Internet Adresse für das gesamte Cluster

**Wahlweise grafische, Web-basierte oder command line
Schnittstelle**

Load Balancing daemon

Rolling upgrade



X/Open und POSIX semantics

CAA (Cluster Application Availability)

Connection Manager monitors cluster members

36

The new EV7 AlphaServer Systems



- 2P AlphaServer ES47 tower
- 2 - 4P AlphaServer ES47 rack
- 2 - 8P AlphaServer ES80 system
- 2 - 64P AlphaServer GS1280 system

family-wide capabilities

- integrated server management
- scalable I/O
- hard partitioning & Galaxy soft partitions for OVMS
- enterprise RAS
 - RAID memory
 - Redundant power supplies and fans
 - Hot-plug disks, power supplies, fans, and platform management modules
 - Dual power feeds
 - ECC protected cache, memory, and inter-processor links, and I/O links
 - Fully isolated hard partitions
 - Pre-failure warning on hard drives, processors, and memory
- AGP graphics
- capacity on demand
- hp Tru64 UNIX, OpenVMS and Linux support

37